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Europe in Crisis: The World Wars in Europe  
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*Concept Question Solutions:*

Europe in Crisis: Class 4 – Endgame and Aftermath of WWI

1. When did America enter the war?
2. Who took power right after the Romanovs fall? What were their political views?
3. When did Russia pull out of the war? What new leader orchestrated the pull out?
4. Is Austria a unified country?
5. Who's in charge in Germany?
6. What is a war of attrition?
7. Which of these countries has the better economy: Austria-Hungary, Germany, France.
8. Who was Otto von Bismarck?
9. Describe the German right during WWI:
10. What is unrestricted submarine warfare? What happened to Germany when it engaged in unrestricted submarine warfare?
11. During the war, the Kaiser became less powerful and was discredited, and Paul von Hindenburg and Eric von Ludendorff took power. Who were these people?
12. What do the Germans realize after the "Black Day of the Germany Army?"
13. Bonus: What US Holiday is celebrated in honor of the WWI Armistice?
14. President David Lloyd George represented the British at the Treaty of Versailles. What did the British want out of this treaty?
15. Why does Britain want to keep Germany economically strong?
16. What is the "War Guilt" clause in the Treaty of Versailles:
17. List two reasons why the League of Nations failed (three are possible):
18. Who was Salvador Dalí?
19. Who wrote *Brave New World*? Does this book present an optimistic or a pessimistic view of the future? Was this view common during this era?
20. Who were the "German Free Corps?"
21. What is the "Dagger-Stab Legend?"