

Soviet Politics and Society 17.601/21H.467

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Sources are listed alphabetically by author in a reference list attached to the end of the paper. When citing elements of particular works within your paper, you use a parenthetical reference within your text of the last name of the author and the page number you are citing. That refers to the full source listed in the reference list. For example, your text might look like:

It is quite clear that Marx was a true bourgeoisie at heart (Marx, 212).

Your reference list would contain a full bibliographic entry for the Marx book you are citing, including editor and publisher.

The parenthetical references style of citation is fully explained in *The MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* by Joseph Gibaldi. This book is located in the reference sections of both the Humanities and Dewey libraries. It is also explained in Kate L. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, also located in the reference sections of Dewey and the Humanities library. If there are any discrepancies between Turabian's and Gibaldi's use of parenthetical references, please just follow one of them consistently.

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The emergence of "dual power" between the Provisional Government and the Petrograd Soviet was spontaneous, born of the chaos of the February Revolution and Nicholas' abdication.¹

¹Sheila Fitzpatrick, *The Russian Revolution* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994), 46.

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