

## Situational Usage

1. A colleague is holding a wrapped package. Find out what it is.  
**Sore wa nan desu ka.**  
(それはなんですか。)
2. Ask the salesclerk how much the bicycle is over there.  
**Ano jitensya wa ikura desu ka.**  
(あのじてんしゃはいくらですか。)
3. Ask a stranger where the post office is.  
**Sumimasen. Yuubinkyoku wa doko desu ka.**  
(すみません、ゆうびんきょくはどこですか。)
4. At a restaurant, ask for a menu.  
**Sumimasen. Menyuu o onegai simasu.**  
(すみません、メニューをおねがいします。)
5. You found a wallet in the classroom. Find out whose wallet it is that you are holding.  
**Kore wa dare no saifu desu ka.**  
(これはだれのさいふですか。)
6. A student you first met said his major is history. Tell him that Mr. Suzuki's major is American history, too.  
**Suzuki-san no senkoo mo amerika no rekisi desu yo.**  
(すずきさんのせんこうもアメリカのれきしです(よ)。
7. You are asked if you are a high school student. Tell the person that you are not a high school student, and that you are a freshman of London University.  
**Watasi wa kookoosei jya arimasen. Rondon daigaku no ichinensei desu.**  
(わたしはこうこうせいじゃありません／ないです。ロンドンだいがくのいちねんせいです。)
8. You noticed something was left at the door. Ask Prof. Tanaka if that item over there is not his umbrella.  
**Are wa Tanaka-sensee no kasa jya arimasen ka.**  
(あれはたなかせんせいのかさじゃありませんか／ないですか。)
9. Comment, assuming agreement, that this vegetable is delicious.  
**Kono yasai wa oisii desu nee.**  
(このやさいはおいしいですねえ。)
10. You are working part-time at a store. Welcome a customer.  
**Irassyaimase.**  
(いらっしゃいませ。)
11. The salesclerk mentioned that the computer over there is 98000-yen, although the price tag says 198000-yen. Ask him if that computer over there is not 198000-yen ("Isn't that computer over there 198,000-yen?")  
**Ano konpyuutaa wa jyuukyuuman hassen-en jya arimasen ka.**  
(あのコンピューターは198000えんじゃありませんか／ないですか。)

12. Your colleague is looking for a dictionary. Offer him a dictionary near you.  
**Kono jisyo o doozo.**  
(このじしょをどうぞ。)
13. Tell a colleague that Mr. Lee's father is not Korean.  
**Lee-san no ootoosann wa kankokujin ja arimasen yo.**  
(リーさんのおとうさんはかんこくじんじゃありませんよ／ないですよ。)
14. You are looking at a student photo with your colleague. Ask him which student is Takashi's older sister.  
**Dono gakusee ga Takashi-san no oneesan desu ka?**  
(どのがくせいがかかしさんのおねえさんですか。)
15. Your colleague took you to his favorite steak restaurant. At the restaurant, ask him which meat is delicious.  
**Dono niku ga oisii desu ka?**  
(どのにくがおいしいですか。)
16. At the store, ask the price of a hat near the sales person.  
**Sono boosi wa ikura desu ka?**  
(そのぼうしはいくらですか。)
17. Your colleague thinks Prof. Smith is British. Tell her that Prof. Smith is not British. Inform her that Prof. Rose is not British, either.  
**Sumisu-sensee wa igirisujin jya arimasen/nai desu. Roosusensee mo igirisujin jya arimasen/nai desu.**  
(スミス先生はイギリス人じゃありません／ないです。ローズ | ろーず | 先生もイギリス人じゃありません／ないです。)
18. Inform a guest that restroom is over there.  
**Toire wa asoko desu.**  
(トイレはあそこです。)
19. You are checking on prices at a store. Confirm that the watch near you is 6870-yen.  
**Kono tokee wa rokusen happyaku nanajyuu-en desu ne.**  
(このとけいは6870えんですね。)
20. You are looking at bicycles in front of the library. Ask your acquaintance, Ms. Tanaka, which one is his.  
**Tanaka-san no jitensya wa dore desu ka.**  
(たなかさんのじてんしゃはどれですか。)
21. At the store, tell the sale person that you want to buy this pencil you are holding.  
**Kono enpitu o kudasai./Kono enpitu o onegai simasu.**  
(このえんぴつをください。／このえんぴつをおねがいします。)

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