

Practice exercise, Lesson 16

1. このおかしを持って行って _____。

- かもしれない

This one is wrong. It should be: "このおかしを持っていったかもしれない。"

- から

This is right. The translation is: "After I bring these sweets..."

- ので...

This one is wrong. It should be: "このおかしを持っていったので..."

- しまった

This is right. The translation is: "(She) ended up bringing these sweets (to some place.)"

- おねがいします

This one is wrong. It should be: "このおかしを持って行ってください。" おねがいします does not connect with a verbal gerund.

- おいて

This is right. The translation is: "Bring these sweets (to some place) in advance."

2. かばんを _____。

- はいっています

This one is wrong; を is the wrong particle. Note:

"かばんがはいっています" [A bag is in (it)]

"かばんにはいっています" [(It) is in the bag.]

- しまってください

This is right, but be careful with the translation: "Please put the bag away."

- しめてください

This is right. The translation is: "Close the bag, please."

3. まどが _____。

- あけなかった

This one is wrong. It should be: "まどをあけなかった" [I did not open the window.]

- しまってから...

This is right. The translation is: "After the window becomes close..."

- あいていたんです

This is right. The translation is: "It is that the window was open."

4. _____ ありました。

- 書いて

This is right. The translation is: "It was written."

- 開いて

This one is wrong. It should be: "開けてありました。"

- しまつて

This one is wrong. It should be: "しめてありました。"

- はいつて

This one is wrong. It should be: "いれてありました。"

- つかつて

This is right. The translation is: "It was used."

5. テレビを _____。

- ついて

This one is wrong. It should be: "テレビがついた" [The TV was turned on]

- こしょうしちゃった

This one is wrong. It should be: "テレビがこしょうしちゃった" [The TV got broken.]

- 消さなかったの

This is right. The translation is: "I did not turn off the TV."

- つけてあります

This one is wrong. It should be: "テレビがつけてあります" [The TV has been turned on.]

6. だいじ _____。

- かもしれません

This is right. The translation is: "It may be important."

- ないでしょう

This one is wrong. It should be: "だいじじゃないでしょう。"

- やくそくがあるので

This one is wrong. It should be: "だいじなやくそくがあるので..." [Since there is an important appointment...]

- ので...

This one is wrong. It should be: "だいじなので..." [Because it is important...]

- よ

This is right. The translation is: "It is important (I tell you.)" Note that this is informal *female* style. If spoken by a male, the ending should be "だよ".