

Highlights of Units 10 – 1 (Chinese 3, 2, 1)**Unit 10**

shēngbìng	Tā gǎnmào le, yě ké+de hěn lihai. Chī yào le ma?
indefinites	Shénme dōu bú pà! Xiǎng chī duōshao jiu chī duōshao!
V reduplication	Nǐ cháng yi cháng ba; Xiūxi xiūxi ba.
wèntí	jǐ ge jiāting de wèntí; jǐ ge àihào de wèntí
kǒuyīn	dài yìdiǎnr nánfāng de kǒuyīn
chúle...yǐwài	Chúle xīngqīsì yǐwài, měitiān dōu yǒu kè.
yuèlái yuè	Dà chéngshì yuèlái yuè wēixiǎn. Pá+de yuè gāo, shuāi+de yuè cǎn.
búbì	Búbì huànchē.
xìnjiào	Nǐ xìn shénme jiào? / Wǒ shì xìn Huíjiào de.
V-xiàlai	Qǐng bǎ tā xièxiàlai.
V-chūlai	Nǐ cāidechū<lai> wǒ shì shéi ma?
bān	Wǒmen běnyuè chū cái bānjìnlai de. ('not until the beg. of the month')
V-chéng	Qǐng bāng wǒ bǎ nèi jǐ ge jùzi fānyìchéng Yīngwén.
bèi, etc.	Tā bèi jǐngchá zhuāzǒu le. Wǒ de zìxíngchē jiào rén gěi tōu le.
qíngkuàng	Jīngjì bú cuò, kěshi rénquán yǒu yìdiǎnr wèntí. ~ qíngxíng.
chōuyān	Chōuyān de bǐjiào róngyì dé áizhèng. ~ xīyān. Lái yì kē yān ba.
kāichē	Wǒ juéde kāichē bìng bù róngyì.
shēnfēn	Zhōngguó rén tèbié zhùyì shēnfēn.
SV-xx	hóngtóngtóng de tàiyang; rèténgténg de jiǎozi
tōngxùn	Wǎngluò yě yǒu rén jiào 'yīntèwǎng'; shǒujī ne, yě yǒu rén.... Zhōngguó zuì liúxíng de wǎngzhàn zhīyī ...
děng	Qǐng shāowēi děng yixià.
mǎshàng	Mǎshàng jiu huílai.
dǎ diànhuà	Wèi, nǐ shì Zhōu Yǔ ma? / Wǒ jiùshi. Wǒ shì Zhāng Yīng, qǐng liúyán.
mǎi lǐwù	Búbì huā hěn duō qián; biǎoshi ge yìsi. Dàilai yìdiǎnr shuǐguǒ, dàjiā yìqǐ chī!

Unit 9

Definitions	Lǎoshī shì zài xuéxiào jiāoshū de <rén>.
DE	Tā pángbiānr de nèi wèi shì shéi?
Clothes	chuántǒng de yīfu; chuān / dài / jì
Bargaining	tǎojià-huánjià; duì wǒ lái shuō

V-zhe	Zhàn-zhe shūfu. Zài shāfa shàng zuò-zhe ne. shǒu lǐ ná-zhe yí ge qiáng Mén kāi-zhe ne. Zhuōzi shàng fàng-zhe jǐ zhāng míngpiàn. Tā ná-zhe huà huíjiā le.
zhèng zài	Tā zhèngzài xǐzǎo ne.
zhèng ... zhe	Zhèng xià-zhe yǔ ne.
zài V	Tā zài xiěxìn ne.
V-zhe	Tā shuì-zhe ne.
vs zài V	Tā zài shuìjiào ne.
Temples	sìmiào; gōngdiàn; shén
Colors	Shénme yánsè de chē zuì liúxíng?
Made of	Shì shítou zuò de.
bǎ	Qǐng bǎ mén dǎkāi. / Wǒ yǐjīng bǎ tā dǎkāi le.
VV-O-lai	náqǐ bǐ lai
VVs	jìbuzhù; kāibukāi; bānzǒu; zuòxià; mǎibuqǐ; nábuliǎo
V-qǐlai	Shuōqǐlai róngyì, zuòqǐlai nán.
More slowly	Qǐng shuō màn yìdiǎnr.
V-dào/gěi/zài	Kāi dào nǎr? Jì gěi shéi? Fàng zài nǎlǐ?
Verbs in series	Mǎi yì běn shū gěi tā zěnmeyàng?
VOO – but...	jiāo tā Zhōngwén; but mǎi gěi tā yì běn; mǎi yì běn gěi tā
Home	lǎojiā; gùxiāng
about	guānyú shénme? / guānyú Měiguó xiàndài de lishǐ
Duì	duì ... yǒu xìngqu; duì ... yǒu yánjiū

Unit 8

Sports	Nǐ xǐhuan shénme yàng de yùndòng? Nǐ cháng duànliàn ma?
Non-compar.	Jīntiān xiāngdāng rè. Jīntiān rè+de bùdeliǎo.
Compar.	Běijīng bǐ Tiānjīn dà yìdiǎnr ~ dà duōle. Bǐ Běijīng duō jǐ bǎiwàn. Běijīng méiyǒu Shànghǎi <nàme> dà. Běijīng bùrú Shànghǎi dà. Tā Hànyǔ jiǎng+de bǐ wǒ hǎo!
Approx	Miányáng zài Chéngdū de dōngběi, yǒu yìbǎi gōnglǐ zuǒyòu.
One of...	Shànghǎi de Jīnmào Dàshà shì shìjiè shàng zuì gāo de dàlóu zhīyī.
Population	Tiānjīn rénkǒu shì bābǎiwàn zuǒyòu.
Bargaining	Kěyǐ shǎo yìdiǎnr ma? Kěyǐ dǎzhé<kòu> ma? Nà hǎo ba, mài gei nǐ ba.

Some more	Duō chī yìdiǎnr cài! Qǐng duō lái sān bēi. Zài chī yìdiǎnr ba.
Toasts	Lái, lái, gānbēi. Zhù nǐ jiànkāng, jìng nǐ yì bēi jiǔ.
Imports	Yǒu jìnkǒu de yě yǒu guóchǎn de, nǐ yào nǎi zhǒng?
Change	Zhǎo nǐ qī kuài liù.
Things	Shìqing dōu bànwán le ma?
Completely	Bù wánquán yíyàng.
DE	Huì shuō Guǎngdōnghuà de rén yíding tīngdedǒng Pǔtōnghuà ma?
Hútònggr	Yīqián de hútònggr shì xiànzài de gòuwù-zhōngxīn le.
Jobs	Bàba jiāoshū, māma dāng yīshēng.
Sequence le	Wǒ chī-le fàn jiu huíjiā.
Seq. le (past)	Wǒ chī-le fàn jiu huíjiā le.
Quant. Obj.	Zuótiān shuì-le bā ge xiǎoshí <de jiào>. Mǎi-le jǐ jiàn chènshān.
V-directionals	Wǒ bāng nǐ fànghuíqu, hǎo bu hǎo?
Forgot	Wǒ de hùzhào wàng zai fēijī shàng le.
Remember	Jìbùqīngchu. Xiǎngqǐlai le.
M-words	Zhèi xiē sǎn, nǎi bǎ shì nǐ de?

Unit 7

About to	Kuài xiàkè le.
V-wán	Jīntiān de gōngkè hái méi zuòwán.
V-dào	Zuótiān méi kàndào nǐ.
V-zháo	Wǎnshàng hěn rè, shuìbuzháo jiào!
V-hǎo	Fàn yǐjing zuòhǎo le.
V-bǎo	Chībǎo le, chībǎo le.
V-cuò	Nèi ge zì hǎoxiàng xiěcuò le.
Cái	Tā 1997 nián cái huílai de.
Come back	Nǐ shénme shíhou huí sùshè lai?
V-lai/qu	Qǐng guòlai kànkàn ba.
Because	Yīnwei tiānqì hěn rè, suǒyǐ wǒmen dōu hěn lèi.
Although	Suīrán fùmǔ shì Zhōngguó rén, dànshì tā méi qù-guo Zhōngguó.
If	Nǐ yàoshi méi diànnǎo, kěyǐ qù wǎngbā fā email.
If	Rúguǒ nǐ bù xiǎng qù, nà wǒ yě bù xiǎng qù.
Say you ...	Bù néng qù de huà, jiu dǎ ge diànhuà ba.
Exclamations	Zhēn liǎobuqǐ!
Other lgs	Nǐ hái huì shuō biéde wàiyǔ ma?
Some	Bù yíding, yǒurén xǐhuan, yǒurén bù xǐhuān.
Put	Yào bu yào fàng niúnǎi?

Together	Gēn wǒmen yíkuàir ~ yìqǐ qù, hǎo bu hǎo?
Alone	Yí ge rén qù ma?
Self	Zìjǐ zuò de ma?
Time / Dur'n	liǎng diǎn zhōng / liǎng ge zhōngtōu
Duration	Huǐjiā yào jǐ fēn zhōng?
Cont's action	Zhōngwén xué-le jǐ nián le?
Restr. adv	Zhǐ xué-le sān ge yuè – no final le.
Endur. states	Wǒ rènshi tā yǐjīng yǒu èrshí duō nián le.
Degrees	Shèshì 23 dù shì Huáshì 73 dù ba.
Yòu...yòu...	Yòu kuài yòu shūfu.
Gēn as CV	Nǐ gēn shuí ~ shéi xué Zhōngwén?
Dui as a CV	Tā zhǐ duì diànnǎo gǎn xìngqu.

Unit 6

Opposites	Cháng de xiāngfǎn shì duǎn.
Descriptions	Tā rén hěn hǎo, jiùshì yǒu diǎnr hàixiū. Tā tóufa shì hēisè de. – Tā shì hēi tóufa. Tā zhǎng+de hěn piàoliang.
V-guo	Tā cónglái méi qù-guo Zhōngguó. Nǐ chī-guo hǎishēn ma?
SVxx	Húaliūliū de.
Indefinites	Méi shénme wèidào.
Times	Wǒ yǐjīng jiàn-guo tā jǐ cì. Qǐng zài shuō yí biàn.
When	Shàngkè de shíhou bù yīnggāi shuō Yīngwén.
Before	Shuìjiào yǐqián bù yīnggāi zuò yùndòng.
After	Míngcháo yǐhòu shì Qīngcháo.
When?	Nǐ shénme shíhou néng qù qǔ hùzhào?
No time	Wǒmen méiyǒu shíjiān zuòfàn.
Place of work	Nǐ zài nǐ ge dānwèi gōngzuò? Wǒ bàba zài dì-èr Rénmín Yīyuàn gōngzuò.
Directions	Wàng qián zǒu, dào dì-yī ge lùkǒu wàng zuǒ zhuǎn. Qǐngwèn, dìtiězhàn zěnme zǒu? (Zěnme qù dìtiězhàn?)
Shi...de	Wǒ shì zài 1976 nián shēng de. Tā zài Běijīng shēng de, zài Běijīng zhǎngdà de, yě zài Běijīng zhù. Nǐ shì nǐ nián lái de Běijīng?
Call me X	Péngyou dōu jiào wǒ xiǎo Míng.
Addressing?	Nín zěnme chēnghu?
The same	Tā gēn wǒ yíyàng, dōu shì xué wùlǐ de.

Unit 5

OR	Chá <huòzhě> kāfēi dōu xíng. Nǐ shì guónèi hángbān háishi guójì de? Nǐ píngcháng yòng kuàizi háishi yòng dāochā chīfàn.
Q	Nà, zěnmē bàn?
Food	Liǎng pán xiārénr-chǎofàn. Jiǔcài-bāo, yì lóng.
Duō?	Dàwǎn duō dà? / Liù ge rén chí.
V+de	Tā chànggē chàng+de hǎo-jíle!
Huì	Zhǐ huì shuō yìdiǎndiǎn.
Predications	Jīntiān bú huì hěn lěng.
A bit	Hē yìdiǎnr chá ba. Zhè chá yǒu yìdiǎnr kǔ.
Xíng	Qǐngkè chīfàn méi jiǔ bù xíng.
Kids	Xiǎo péngyou chī shénme ne?
VOO	Wǒ xiǎng wèn tā yí ge wèntí.
Gěi as CV	Míngtiān gěi nǐ dǎ ge diànhuà, hǎo bu hǎo?
VOVO	Míngtiān shì tā de shēngnǐ; wǒmen yīnggāi mǎi ge lǐwù gěi tā.
Music	Nǐ zuì xǐhuan shénme yàng de yīnyuè? Nǐ huì shénme yuèqì?
Know	Bù zhīdào ~ bù xiǎode, wǒ bù rènshi tā.
Dǒng	Dǒng wǒ de yìsi ma? Bù zhīdào tā shì bu shì Zhōngguó rén.
Go to	Nǐ dào nǎr qu? ~ Nǐ qù nǎlǐ?
Leave	Wǒmen sān hào líkāi Běijīng, wǒ hào dào Lìjiāng.
Move to	Wǒ shēng zài Shāntóu, shíjiǔ suì bān dào Běijīng lái le.
Purpose	Hěn duō rén xiǎng dào Běijīng qù zhǎo gōngzuò.
Go home	Tāmen hái méi huíjiā.
Sentence le	Zhōumò wǒmen qù Cháng Chéng le.
Verb-le	Shàng-le chē jiù mǎi piào; Wǒmen qù-le yí tàng Cháng Chéng.
Sports	Zhōngguó hé Bāxī, shéi yíng le?
Score	Jǐ bǐ jǐ?
Can read?	Zhōngwén bào nǐ kàndedǒng ma?

Unit 4

Existence	Zhèr yǒu xīshǒujiān ma? / Yǒu, xīshǒujiān zài hòutou.
Location:	Zhèr fùjin yǒu Zhōngguó fànguǎnr ma? / Yǒu liǎng ge.
Born in...	Tā shēng zài Běijīng, yě zhǎng zài Běijīng, kěshi xiànzài zhù zài Xī'ān.
Clock time	Xiànzài jǐ diǎn <zhōng> le? / Shí diǎn. Wǒ wǎnshàng liǎng diǎn shuìjiào, zǎoshàng shí diǎn qǐlái.
Habitually	Zhōngguó rén píngcháng jǐ diǎn chī zǎodiǎn?

Tickets	Guilín:jīntiān xiàwǔ 3:25, yìngzuò, yì zhāng.
DE	Shìjièbēi de xiāoxi; bù hǎotīng de yīnyuè shēngri de shēng, dàlù de lù Tā shì IBM de.
No DE	tā dìdi; lǎo péngyou; zhème duō xíngli
Names	Guixìng? / Wǒ xìng Bái, jiào Bái Sùzhēn.
Age	Nín <niánjì> duō dà le? / Zhǐ yǒu shíqī suì.
Sign	Nǐ <shì> shǔ shénme de? / Shǔ mǎ de.
Level	Nǐ shì jǐ niánjí de xuésheng? / Sān niánjí de.
Major	Zhuānyè shì shénme? / Shì wùlǐ.
Department	Nǐ zài nǐ ge xī? ~ Nǐ shì nǐ ge xī de?
Zài + V	Tā hái zài dúshū.
Studying	Tā zài túshūguān xuéxí.
Titles	Lǐ xiàozhǎng; Qián jīnglǐ
Introductions	Zhāng lǎoshī, wǒ gěi nǐ jièshào jièshào; zhè<i wèi> shì...
Nice to meet..	Jiǔyǎng, jiǔyǎng; hěn gāoxìng rènshi nǐ.
Understand?	Kàndèdǒng ma? / Néng kàndǒng yìdiǎnr.
Work	Tā zài Chángchūn gōngzuò. / Tā gàn shénme huó ne?
Used to doing	Zhōngguó cài nǐ chīdeguàn ma?
Rice, wheat	Běifāng rén bǐjiào xǐhuan chī miàntiáo, nánfāng rén bǐjiào xǐhuan chī mǐfàn.
Someone...	Yǒu rén wèn wǒ....

Unit 3

Numbers	yìbǎiwàn (~ yībǎiwàn)
M-words	yì bēi chá; yí ge bēizi
Nationality	Nǐ shì nǐ guó rén? Tā shì cóng shénme difang lái de?
Miles away	Jīchǎng lí wǒ jiā zhǐ yǒu sān lǐ <lù>.
NSEW	Běijīng zài Zhōngguó běibīānr; Wúhàn zài zhōngbù. Yuènnán zài Zhōngguó de nánbīānr.
Confirmation	Nǐ shì dì-yī ma? / Shì de; Tā bú shì Měiguó rén ba. / Shì. Jīntiān shì hěn rè!
Tag-Qs	Nǐ de sǎn, shì bu shì?
Thanks	Xièxie. / Bié kèqi.
Sorry	Duìbuqǐ. / Méi guānxi.
Refusal	Hē yìdiǎnr shénme? / Bú yòng le, hái hǎo.
Don't forget	Nǐ de sǎn, bié wàng le.
Why?	Wèishénme hěn máng? / Yīnwèi yǒu hěn duō kǎoshì.
Lots of	Zhōngwén zuòyè hěn duō; Zhōngwén yǒu hěn duō zuòyè.
How many?	Yǒu duōshao xuéshēng? Jǐ ge lǎoshī? Duōshao qián? / Liǎng kuài.
Prices	Píngguǒ duōshao qián yì jīn?
Telephone	Nǐ de diànhuà shì duōshao?

Week days	Lǐbàiwǔ méiyóu kè.
Siblings	Yǒu xiōngdì-jǐemèi ma?
All together	Yíòng yǒu/shàng/xiū jǐ mén kè?
Classes	Jǐntiān hái yǒu jǐ táng kè?
Any	Méi shénme wèntí.
Other	Hái yǒu shénme biéde kè?

Unit 2

tài...le	Tài máng le. (Bú tài máng.)
Adverbs	Zǒngshì hěn máng hěn lèi; gèng máng; yǒu yìdiǎnr lěng; etc.
SVs	Hěn nán; Bù hǎochī; Hěn lihai.
Zěnmeyàng	Jǐntiān zěnmeyàng? Nǐ juéde zěnmeyàng?
Nouns	yàoshi, xínglǐ, dōngxì, zìxíngchē, etc.
M-words	èrshí ge <xuéshēng>; sān kuài <qián>
DE	wǒ de zìdiǎn; zuótiān de bào
Demonstr.	zhè ~ zhèi; zhèr ~ zhèlǐ
Identity	Jǐntiān qī hào; Dōu shì wǒ de xuésheng.
QWs	shéi, shénme, nǎr ~ nǎlǐ, guìxìng, zěnmeyàng
Naming	Tā xìng Zhāng, jiào Zhāng Démíng; tā shì Zhāng Démíng.
Titles	Wèi lǎoshī; Gāo shīfu; Zhōu jīnglǐ
Location	Xínglǐ dōu zài zhèr; Dōu zài wǒ zhèr.
Loc'n with V	Wǒmen zài fēijī shàng chī le.
Proximity	Tiānjīn lí Běijīng hěn jìn.
Possession	Wǒ méiyóu xínglǐ.
Existence	Nánjīng méiyóu dìtiě.
Welcome	Huānyíng nǐmen lái Běijīng. / Xièxie nǐmen lái jiē wǒmen.
PTs	Shàngchē ba.
Praise	Zhōngwén shuō+de hěn hǎo! / Nǎlǐ, nǎlǐ, shuō+de bù hǎo.
Airports	Zhōngguó Hángkōng Gōngsī; jīchǎng; guónèi, guójì
Qīngshēng	xínglǐ; zǒu ba

Unit 1

Main patterns

	+	Hěn lèi.
Nǐ lèi ma?	0	Hái hǎo.
	--	Bú tài lèi.
Nǐ máng bu máng?		
Nǐ chīfàn le ma?	+	Chī le.
Nǐ chīfàn le méiyǒu?	--	Hái méi ne.
Nǐ chīguo fàn le ma?	+	Chī<-guo> le.
Nà, jiù zhèiyàng ba.		Hǎo, jiù zhèiyàng!
Zhāng lǎoshī, hǎo.		Wáng Jié, zàijiàn..

Conversational scenarios

<i>Greetings</i>	<i>Development</i>	<i>Leaving</i>
Nǐ hǎo.	Máng ma?	Hǎo, zàijiàn, míngtiān jiàn.
Wèi lǎoshī, hǎo.	Chīfàn le ma?	Chén lǎoshī, zàijiàn.
	Bú è le.	Míngtiān jiàn.
	Tā hái méi xǐzǎo. Duì ma?	
	Nǐ ne? Yě hěn lèi. Tā yǐjīng qīlai le méiyǒu?	
	Zuótiān hěn rè ma? Xiànzài ne? Shàng kè le méiyǒu?	