

## Highlights of Units 1 - 7

### Unit 1

#### Main patterns

	+	Hěn lèi.
Nǐ lèi ma?	0	Hái hǎo.
	--	Bú tài lèi.
Nǐ máng bu máng?		
Nǐ chīfàn le ma?	+	Chī le.
Nǐ chīfàn le méiyóu?	--	Hái méi ne.
Nǐ chīguo fàn le ma?	+	Chī<guo> le.
Nà, jiù zhèiyàngr ba. Zhāng lǎoshī, hǎo.		Hǎo, jiù zhèiyàngr! Wáng Jié, zàijiàn..

#### Conversational scenarios

<u>Greetings</u>	<u>Development</u>	<u>Leaving</u>
Nǐ hǎo.	Máng ma?	Hǎo, zàijiàn, míngtiān jiàn.
Wèi lǎoshī, hǎo.	Chīfàn le ma? Bú è le.	Chén lǎoshī, zàijiàn. Míngtiān jiàn.
	Tā hái méi xǐzǎo. Duì ma?	
	Nǐ ne? Yě hěn lèi.	Tā yǐjīng qǐ lai le méiyóu?
	Zuótiān hěn rè ma?	Xiànzài ne? Shàng kè le méiyóu?

### Unit 2

tài...le	Tài máng le. (Bú tài máng.)
Adverbs	Zǒngshì hěn máng hěn lèi; gèng máng; yǒu yìdiǎnr lěng; etc.
SVs	Hěn nán; Bù hǎochī; Hěn lihai.
Zěnmeyàng	Jīntiān zěnmeyàng? Nǐ juéde zěnmeyàng?
Nouns	yàoshi, xínglǐ, dōngxi, zìxíngchē, etc.
M-words	èrshí ge <xuésēng>; sān kuài <qián>
DE	wǒ de zìdiǎn; zuótiān de bào
Demonstr.	zhè ~ zhèi; zhèr ~ zhèlǐ
Identity	Jīntiān qī hào; Dōu shì wǒ de xuésēng.
QWs	shéi, shénme, nǎr ~ nǎlǐ, guìxíng, zěnmeyàng
Naming	Tā xìng Zhāng, jiào Zhāng Démíng; tā shì Zhāng Démíng.

Titles	Wèi lǎoshī; Gāo shīfu; Zhōu jīnglǐ
Location	Xínglǐ dōu zài zhèr; Dōu zài wǒ zhèr.
Loc'n with V	Wǒmen zài fēijī shàng chī le.
Proximity	Tiānjīn lí Běijīng hěn jìn.
Possession	Wǒ méiyǒu xínglǐ.
Existence	Nánjīng méiyǒu dìtiě.
Welcome	Huānyíng nǐmen lái Běijīng. / Xièxie nǐmen lái jiē wǒmen.
PTs	Shàngchē ba.
Praise	Zhōngwén shuō+de hěn hǎo! / Nǎlǐ, nǎlǐ, shuō+de bù hǎo.
Airports	Zhōngguó Hángkōng Gōngsī; jīchǎng; guónèi, guójì
Qīngshēng	xínglǐ; zǒu ba

### Unit 3

Numbers	yìbǎiwàn (~ yībǎiwàn)
M-words	yì bēi chá; yí ge bēizi
Nationality	Nǐ shì nǐ guó rén? Tā shì cóng shénme dìfang lái de?
Miles away	Jīchǎng lí wǒ jiā zhǐ yǒu sān lǐ <lù>.
NSEW	Běijīng zài Zhōngguó běibīānr; Wúhàn zài zhōngbù. Yuèán zài Zhōngguó de nánbīānr.
Confirmation	Nǐ shì dì-yī ma? / Shì de; Tā bú shì Měiguó rén ba. / Shì. Jīntiān shì hěn rè!
Tag-Qs	Nǐ de sǎn, shì bu shì?
Thanks	Xièxie. / Bié kèqi.
Sorry	Duìbuqǐ. / Méi guānxi.
Refusal	Hē yìdiǎnr shénme? / Bú yòng le, hái hǎo.
Don't forget	Nǐ de sǎn, bié wàng le.
Why?	Wèishénme hěn máng? / Yīnwèi yǒu hěn duō kǎoshì.
Lots of	Zhōngwén zuòyè hěn duō; Zhōngwén yǒu hěn duō zuòyè.
How many?	Yǒu duōshao xuéshēng? Jǐ ge lǎoshī? Duōshao qián? / Liǎng kuài.
Prices	Píngguǒ duōshao qián yì jīn?
Telephone	Nǐ de diànhuà shì duōshao?
Week days	Lǐbàiwǔ méiyǒu kè.
Siblings	Yǒu xiōngdi-jìemèi ma?
All together	Yìgòng yǒu/shàng/xiū jǐ mén kè?
Classes	Jīntiān hái yǒu jǐ táng kè?
Any	Méi shénme wèntí.
Other	Hái yǒu shénme biéde kè?

## Unit 4

Existence	Zhèr yǒu xīshǒujiān ma? / Yǒu, xīshǒujiān zài hòutou.
Location:	Zhèr fùjin yǒu Zhōngguó fànguǎnr ma? / Yǒu liǎng ge.
Born in...	Tā shēng zài Běijīng, yě zhǎng zài Běijīng, kěshi xiànzài zhù zài Xī'ān.
Clock time	Xiànzài jǐ diǎn <zhōng> le? / Shí diǎn. Wǒ wǎnshàng liǎng diǎn shuǐjiào, zǎoshàng shí diǎn qǐlái.
Habitually	Zhōngguó rén píngcháng jǐ diǎn chī zǎodiǎn?
Tickets	Guǐlín, jīntiān xiàwǔ 3:25, yìngzuò, yì zhāng.
DE	Shìjièbēi de xiāoxi; bù hǎotīng de yīnyuè shēngri de shēng, dàlù de lù Tā shì IBM de.
No DE	tā dìdi; lǎo péngyou; zhème duō xíngli
Names	Guìxìng? / Wǒ xìng Bái, jiào Bái Sùzhēn.
Age	Nín <niánjì> duō dà le? / Zhǐ yǒu shíqī suì.
Sign	Nǐ <shì> shǔ shénme de? / Shǔ mǎ de.
Level	Nǐ shì jǐ niánjí de xuésheng? / Sān niánjí de.
Major	Zhuānyè shì shénme? / Shì wùlǐ.
Department	Nǐ zài nǐ ge xì? ~ Nǐ shì nǐ ge xì de?
Zài + V	Tā hái zài dúshū.
Studying	Tā zài túshūguǎn xuéxí.
Titles	Lǐ xiàozhǎng; Qián jīnglǐ
Introductions	Zhāng lǎoshī, wǒ gěi nǐ jièshào jièshào; zhè<i wèi> shì...
Nice to meet..	Jiǔyǎng, jiǔyǎng; hěn gāoxìng rènshi nǐ.
Understand?	Kàndedǒng ma? / Néng kàndǒng yìdiǎnr.
Work	Tā zài Cháng Chūn gōngzuò. / Tā gàn shénme huó ne?
Used to doing	Zhōngguó cài nǐ chīdeguàn ma?
Rice, wheat	Běifāng rén bǐjiào xīhuān chī miàntiáo, nánfāng rén bǐjiào xīhuān chī mǐfàn.
Someone...	Yǒu rén wèn wǒ....

## Unit 5

OR	Chá <huòzhě> kāfēi dōu xíng. Nǐ shì guónèi hángbān háishi guójì de? Nǐ píngcháng yòng kuàizi háishi yòng dāochā chīfàn.
Q	Nà, zěnme bàn?
Food	Liǎng pán xiārénr-chǎofàn. Jiùcài-bāo, yì lóng.
Duō?	Dàwǎn duō dà? / Liù ge rén chī.
V+de	Tā chànggē chàng+de hǎo-jíle!
Huì	Zhǐ huì shuō yìdiǎndiǎn.
Predications	Jīntiān bú huì hěn lěng.

A bit	Hē yìdiǎnr chá ba. Zhè chá yǒu yìdiǎnr kǔ.
Xíng	Qǐngkè chīfàn méi jiǔ bù xíng.
Kids	Xiǎo péngyou chī shénme ne?
VOO	Wǒ xiǎng wèn tā yí ge wèntí.
Gěi as CV	Míngtiān gěi nǐ dǎ ge diànhuà, hǎo bu hǎo?
VOVO	Míngtiān shì tā de shēngri; wǒmen yīnggāi mǎi ge lǐwù gěi tā.
Music	Nǐ zuì xǐhuan shénme yàng de yīnyuè? Nǐ huì shénme yuèqì?
Know	Bù zhīdào ~ bù xiǎode, wǒ bù rènshi tā.
Dǒng	Dǒng wǒ de yìsi ma? Bù zhīdào tā shì bu shì Zhōngguó rén.
Go to	Nǐ dào nǎr qu? ~ Nǐ qù nǎlǐ?
Leave	Wǒmen sǎn hào líkāi Běijīng, wǒ hào dào Lìjiāng.
Move to	Wǒ shēng zài Shāntóu, shíjiǔ suì bān dào Běijīng lái le.
Purpose	Hěn duō rén xiǎng dào Běijīng qù zhǎo gōngzuò.
Go home	Tāmen hái méi huíjiā.
Sentence le	Zhōumò wǒmen qù Cháng Chéng le.
Verb-le	Shàngle chē jiù mǎi piào; Wǒmen quèle yí tàng Cháng Chéng.
Sports	Zhōngguó hé Bāxī, shéi yíng le?
Score	Jǐ bǐ jǐ?
Can read?	Zhōngwén bào nǐ kàndedǒng ma?

## Unit 6

Opposites	Cháng de xiāngfǎn shì duǎn.
Descriptions	Tā rén hěn hǎo, jiùshì yǒu diǎnr hàixiū. Tā tóufa shì hēisè de. – Tā shì hēi tóufa. Tā zhǎng+de hěn piàoliang.
V-guo	Tā cónglái méi qùguo Zhōngguó. Nǐ chīguo hǎishēn ma?
SVxx	Húaliūliū de.
Indefinites	Méi shénme wèidào.
Times	Wǒ yǐjīng jiànguo tā jǐ cì. Qǐng zài shuō yí biàn.
When	Shàngkè de shíhou bù yīnggāi shuō Yīngwén.
Before	Shuìjiào yǐqián bù yīnggāi zuò yùndòng.
After	Míngcháo yǐhòu shì Qīngcháo.
When?	Nǐ shénme shíhou néng qù qǔ hùzhào?
No time	Wǒmen méiyǒu shíjiān zuòfàn.
Place of work	Nǐ zài nǐ ge dānwèi gōngzuò? Wǒ bàba zài dì-èr Rénmín Yīyuàn gōngzuò.
Directions	Wàng qián zǒu, dào dì-yī ge lùkǒu wàng zuǒ zhuǎn. Qǐngwèn, dìtiězhàn zěnme zǒu? (Zěnme qù dìtiězhàn?)

Shi...de	Wǒ shì zài 1976 nián shēng de. Tā zài Běijīng shēng de, zài Běijīng zhāngdà de, yě zài Běijīng zhù.
Call me X Addressing?	Nǐ shì nǐ nián lái de Běijīng? Péngyou dōu jiào wǒ xiǎo Míng.
The same	Nín zěnme chēnghu? Tā gēn wǒ yíyàng, dōu shì xué wùlǐ de.

## Unit 7

About to	Kuài xiàkè le.
V-wán	Jīntiān de gōngkè hái méi zuòwán.
V-dào	Zuótiān méi kàndào nǐ.
V-zháo	Wǎnshàng hěn rè, shuǐbuzháo jiào!
V-hǎo	Fàn yǐ jīng zuòhǎo le.
V-bǎo	Chī bǎo le, chī bǎo le.
V-cuò	Nèi ge zì hǎoxiàng xiècuò le.
Cái	Tā 1997 nián cái huílai de.
Come back	Nǐ shénme shíhou huí sùshè lai?
V-lai/qu	Qǐng guòlai kànkàn ba.
Because	Yīnwei tiānqì hěn rè, suǒyǐ wǒmen dōu hěn lèi.
Although	Suīrán fùmǔ shì Zhōngguó rén, dànshì tā méi qù guo Zhōngguó.
If	Nǐ yàoshi méi diànnǎo, kěyǐ qù wǎngbā fā email.
If	Rúguǒ nǐ bù xiǎng qù, nà wǒ yě bù xiǎng qù.
Say you ...	Bù néng qù de huà, jiu dǎ ge diànhuà ba.
Exclamations	Zhēn liǎobuqǐ!
Other lgs	Nǐ hái huì shuō biéde wàiyǔ ma?
Some	Bù yíding, yǒurén xǐhuan, yǒurén bù xǐhuan.
Put	Yào bu yào fàng niúnǎi?
Together	Gēn wǒmen yíkuàir ~ yìqǐ qù, hǎo bu hǎo?
Alone	Yí ge rén qù ma? ('Are you...?')
Self	Zìjǐ zuò de ma?
Time / Dur'n	liǎng diǎn zhōng / liǎng ge zhōngtōu
Duration	Huǐjiā yào jǐ fēn zhōng?
Cont's action	Zhōngwén xué le jǐ nián le?
Restr. adv	Zhǐ xué le sān ge yuè.
Endur. states	Wǒ rènshi tā yǐjīng yǒu èrshí duō nián le.
Degrees	Shèshì 23 dù shì Huáshì 73 dù ba.
Yòu...yòu...	Yòu kuài yòu shūfu.
Gēn as CV	Nǐ gēn shuǐ ~ shéi xué Zhōngwén?
Duì as a CV	Tā zhǐ duì diànnǎo gǎn xìngqu.