

Beginning of Chinese 2: Summary of Chinese 1 patterns

1 Summary

Main patterns

	+	Hěn lèi.
Nǐ lèi ma?	0	Hái hǎo.
	--	Bú tài lèi.
Nǐ máng bu máng?		
Nǐ chīfàn le ma?	+	Chī le.
Nǐ chīfàn le méiyóu?	--	Hái méi ne.
Nǐ chīguo fàn le ma?	+	Chī<guo> le.
Nà, jiù zhèiyàng ba.		Hǎo, jiù zhèiyàngr!
Zhāng lǎoshī, hǎo.		Wáng Jié, zàijiàn..

Conversational scenarios

<u>Greetings</u>	<u>Development</u>	<u>Leaving</u>
Nǐ hǎo.	Máng ma?	Hǎo, zàijiàn, míngtiān jiàn.
Wèi lǎoshī, hǎo.	Chīfàn le ma? Bú è le.	Chén lǎoshī, zàijiàn. Míngtiān jiàn.
	Tā hái méi xǐzǎo. Duì ma?	
	Nǐ ne? Yě hěn lèi. Tā yǐjing qǐlai le méiyóu?	
	Zuótiān hěn rè ma? Xiànzài ne? Shàng kè le méiyóu?	

2 Summary

tài...le	Tài máng le. (Bú tài máng.)
Adverbs	Zǒngshi hěn máng hěn lèi; gèng máng; yǒu yìdiǎnr lěng; etc.
SVs	Hěn nán; Bù hǎochī; Hěn lihai.
Zěnmeyàng	Jīntiān zěnmeyàng? Nǐ juéde zěnmeyàng?
Nouns	yàoshi, xínglǐ, dōngxi, zìxíngchē, etc.
M-words	èrshí ge <xuéshēng>; sān kuài <qián>
DE	wǒ de zìdiǎn; zuótiān de bào
Demonstr.	zhè ~ zhèi; zhèr ~ zhèlǐ
Identity	Jīntiān qī hào; Dōu shi wǒ de xuésheng.
QWs	shéi, shénme, nǎr ~ nǎlǐ, guìxing, zěnmeyàng

Naming	Tā xìng Zhāng, jiào Zhāng Démíng; tā shì Zhāng Démíng.
Titles	Wèi lǎoshī; Gāo shīfu; Zhōu jīnglǐ
Location	Xíngli dōu zài zhèr; Dōu zài wǒ zhèr.
Loc'n with V	Wǒmen zài fēijī shàng chī le.
Proximity	Tiānjīn lí Běijīng hěn jìn.
Possession	Wǒ méiyǒu xíngli.
Existence	Nánjīng méiyǒu dìtiě.
Welcome	Huānyíng nǐmen lái Běijīng. / Xièxie nǐmen lái jiē wǒmen.
PTs	Shàngchē ba.
Praise	Zhōngwén shuō+de hěn hǎo! / Nǎlǐ, nǎlǐ, shuō+de bù hǎo.
Airports	Zhōngguó Hángkōng Gōngsī; jīchǎng; guónèi, guóji
Qīngshēng	xíngli; zǒu ba.

3 Summary

Numbers	yībǎiwàn (~ yībǎiwàn)
M-words	yì bēi chá; yí ge bēizi
Nationality	Nǐ shì nǐ guó rén? Tā shì cóng shénme dìfāng lái de?
Miles away	Jīchǎng lí wǒ jiā zhǐ yǒu sān lǐ <lù>.
NSEW	Běijīng zài Zhōngguó běibīānr; Wúhàn zài zhōngbù. Yuèán zài Zhōngguó de nánbīānr.
Confirmation	Nǐ shì dì-yī ma? / Shì de; Tā bú shì Měiguó rén ba. / Shì. Jīntiān shì hěn rè!
Tag-Qs	Nǐ de sǎn, shì bu shì?
Thanks	Xièxie. / Bié kèqi.
Sorry	Duìbuqǐ. / Méi guānxi.
Refusal	Hē yìdiǎnr shénme? / Bú yòng le, hái hǎo.
Don't forget	Nǐ de sǎn, bié wàng le.
Why?	Wèishénme hěn máng? / Yīnwèi yǒu hěn duō kǎoshì.
Lots of	Zhōngwén zuòyè hěn duō; Zhōngwén yǒu hěn duō zuòyè.
How many?	Yǒu duōshao xuéshēng? Jǐ ge lǎoshī? Duōshao qián? / Liǎng kuài.
Prices	Píngguǒ duōshao qián yì jīn?
Telephone	Nǐ de diànhuà shì duōshao?
Week days	Lǐbàiwǔ méiyǒu kè.
Siblings	Yǒu xiōngdì-jiěmèi ma?
All together	Yìgòng yǒu/shàng/xiū jǐ mén kè?
Classes	Jīntiān hái yǒu jǐ táng kè?
Any	Méi shénme wèntí.
Other	Hái yǒu shénme biéde kè?

4 Summary

Existence	Zhèr yǒu xīshǒujiān ma? / Yǒu, xīshǒujiān zài hòutou.
Location:	Zhèr fùjīn yǒu Zhōngguó fànguǎnr ma? / Yǒu liǎng ge.
Born in...	Tā shēng zài Běijīng, yě zhǎng zài Běijīng, kěshi xiànzài zhù zài Xī'ān.
Clock time	Xiànzài jǐ diǎn <zhōng> le? / Shí diǎn. Wǒ wǎnshàng liǎng diǎn shuǐjiào, zǎoshàng shí diǎn qǐlái.
Habitually	Zhōngguó rén píngcháng jǐ diǎn chī zǎodiǎn?
Tickets	Guǐlín, jīntiān xiàwǔ 3:25, yìngzuò, yì zhāng.
DE	Shìjièbēi de xiāoxi; bù hǎotīng de yīnyuè shēngri de shēng, dàlù de lù Tā shì IBM de.
No DE	tā dìdi; lǎo péngyou; zhème duō xíngli
Names	Guìxìng? / Wǒ xìng Bái, jiào Bái Sùzhēn.
Age	Nín <niánjì> duō dà le? / Zhǐ yǒu shíqī suì.
Sign	Nǐ <shì> shǔ shénme de? / Shǔ mǎ de.
Level	Nǐ shì jǐ niánjí de xuésheng? / Sān niánjí de.
Major	Zhuānyè shì shénme? / Shì wùlǐ.
Department	Nǐ zài nǐ ge xì? ~ Nǐ shì nǐ ge xì de?
Zài + V	Tā hái zài dúshū.
Studying	Tā zài túshūguǎn xuéxí.
Titles	Lǐ xiàozhǎng; Qián jīnglǐ
Introductions	Zhāng lǎoshī, wǒ gěi nǐ jièshào jièshào; zhè<i wèi> shì...
Nice to meet..	Jiǔyǎng, jiǔyǎng; hěn gāoxìng rènshi nǐ.
Understand?	Kàndedǒng ma? / Néng kàndǒng yìdiǎnr.
Work	Tā zài Chángchūn gōngzuò. / Tā gàn shénme huó ne?
Used to doing	Zhōngguó cài nǐ chīdeguàn ma?
Rice, wheat	Běifāng rén bǐjiào xǐhuān chī miàntiáo, nánfāng rén bǐjiào xǐhuān chī mǐfàn.
Someone...	Yǒu rén wèn wǒ....