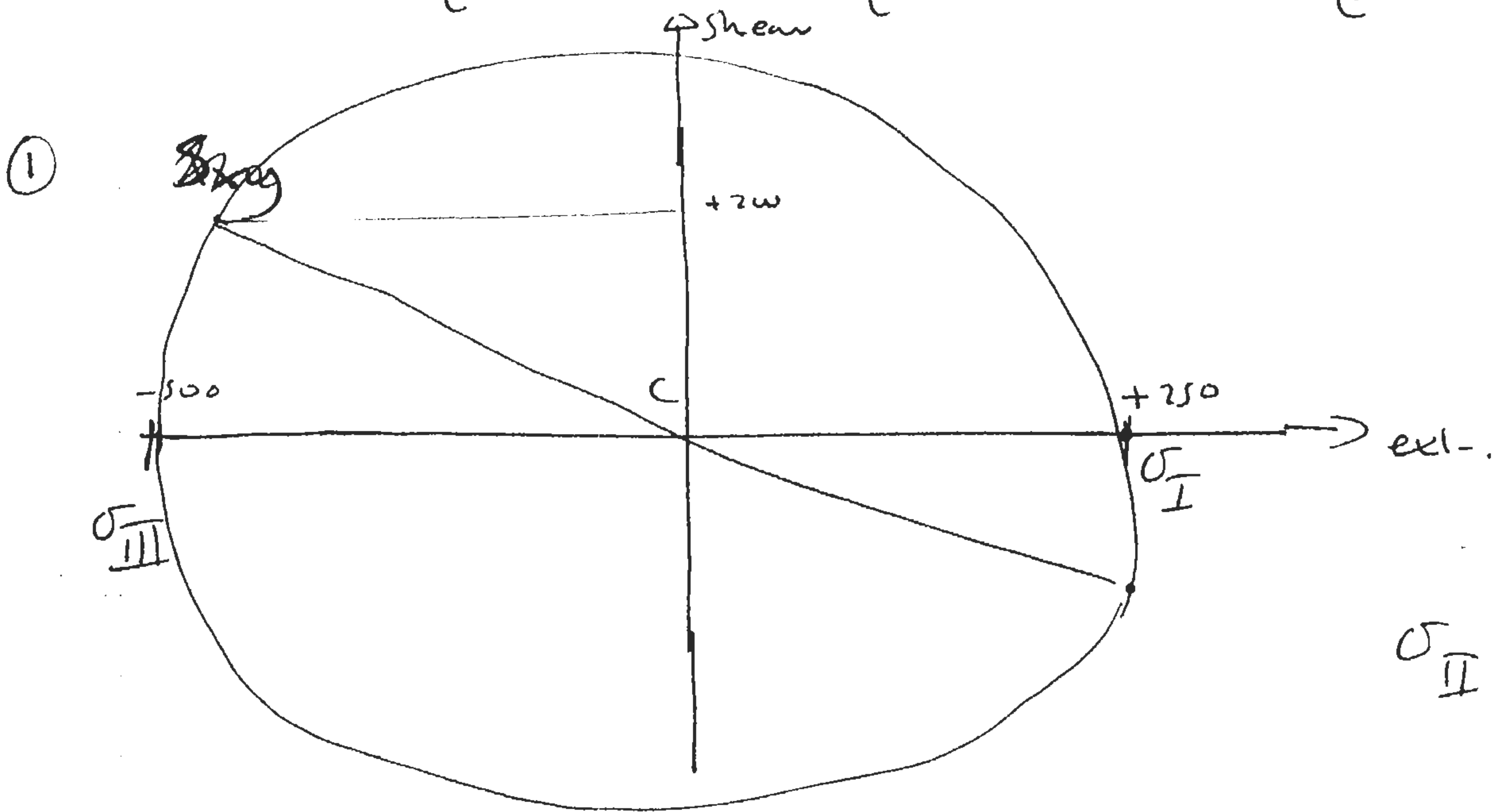


M17

$$\sigma_y = \frac{N_y}{t}$$

$$\sigma_x = \frac{N_x}{t}$$

$$\sigma_{xy} = \frac{S_{xy}}{t}$$



$$\sigma_{II} = 0$$

through the hole

$$\sigma_{I,2} = C = \frac{+250 - (-500)}{2} + (-500) = -125$$

$$R = \sqrt{(250 - (-125))^2 + (2w)^2} = 425$$

$$\therefore \sigma_I = -125 + 425 = +\frac{300 \times 10^3 \text{ Pa}}{t} \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$\sigma_{III} = -125 - 425 = -\frac{550 \times 10^3 \text{ Pa}}{t} \quad \Leftarrow$$

Von Mises

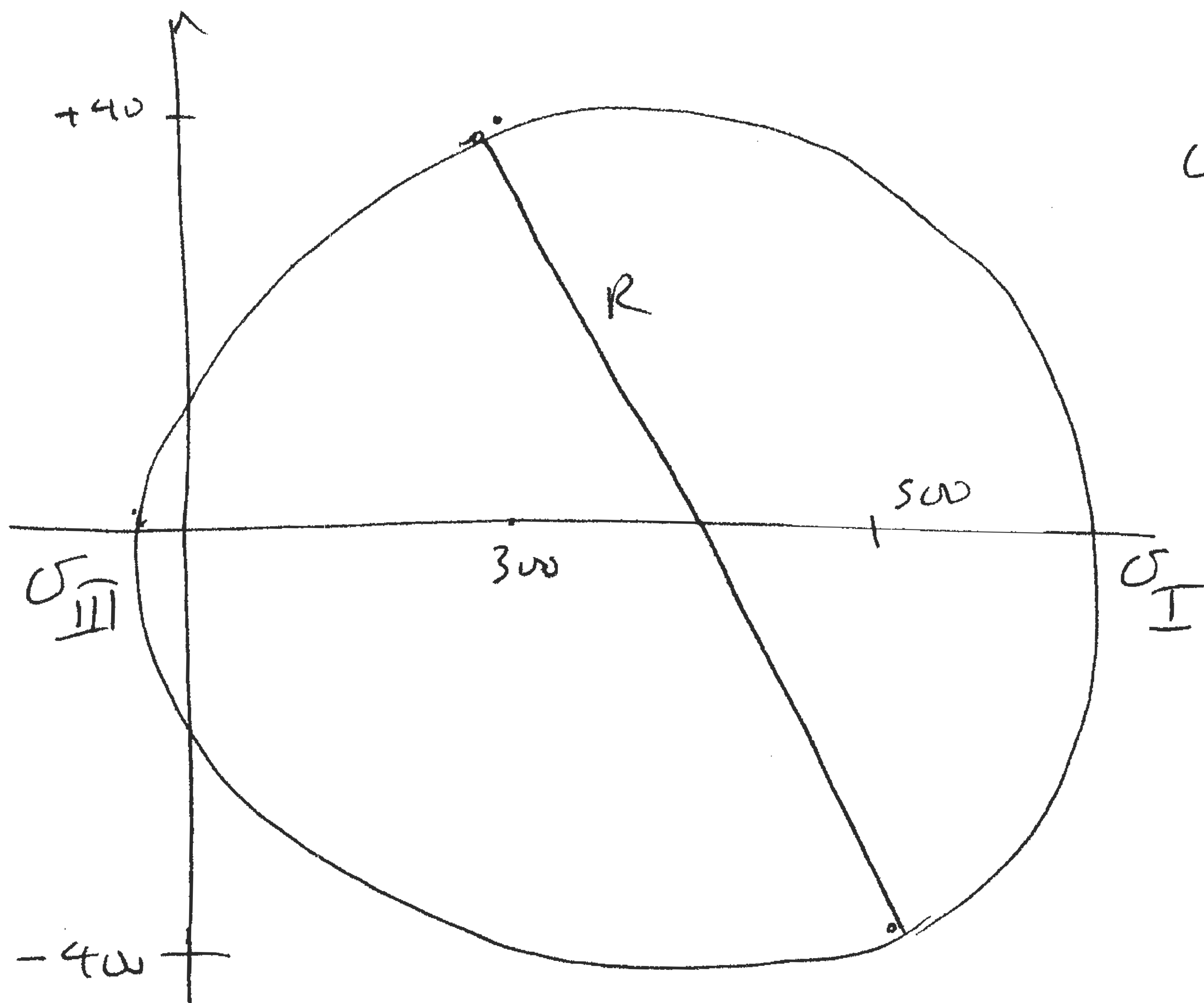
$$\left( \frac{300 \times 10^3}{t} - 0 \right)^2 + (0 + 550)^2 + (550 - \frac{300}{t})^2 \geq 2\sigma_y^2$$

$$(300 - 0)^2 + (0 + 550)^2 + (550 - 300)^2 = \frac{2 \times (500 \times 10^6)^2 t^2}{(10^3)^2 \times (1.5)^2}$$

safety factor

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{1115 \times 10^3 \times (10^3)^2 \times (1.5)^2}{2 \times (500 \times 10^6)^2}} = 2.24 \text{ mm} \in$$

(2)



$$\sigma_{II} = 0$$

$$C = 400$$

$$R = \sqrt{(500 - 400)^2 + 400^2} = 412.3$$

$$\therefore \sigma_I = 400 + 412.3 = \frac{812.3}{t}$$

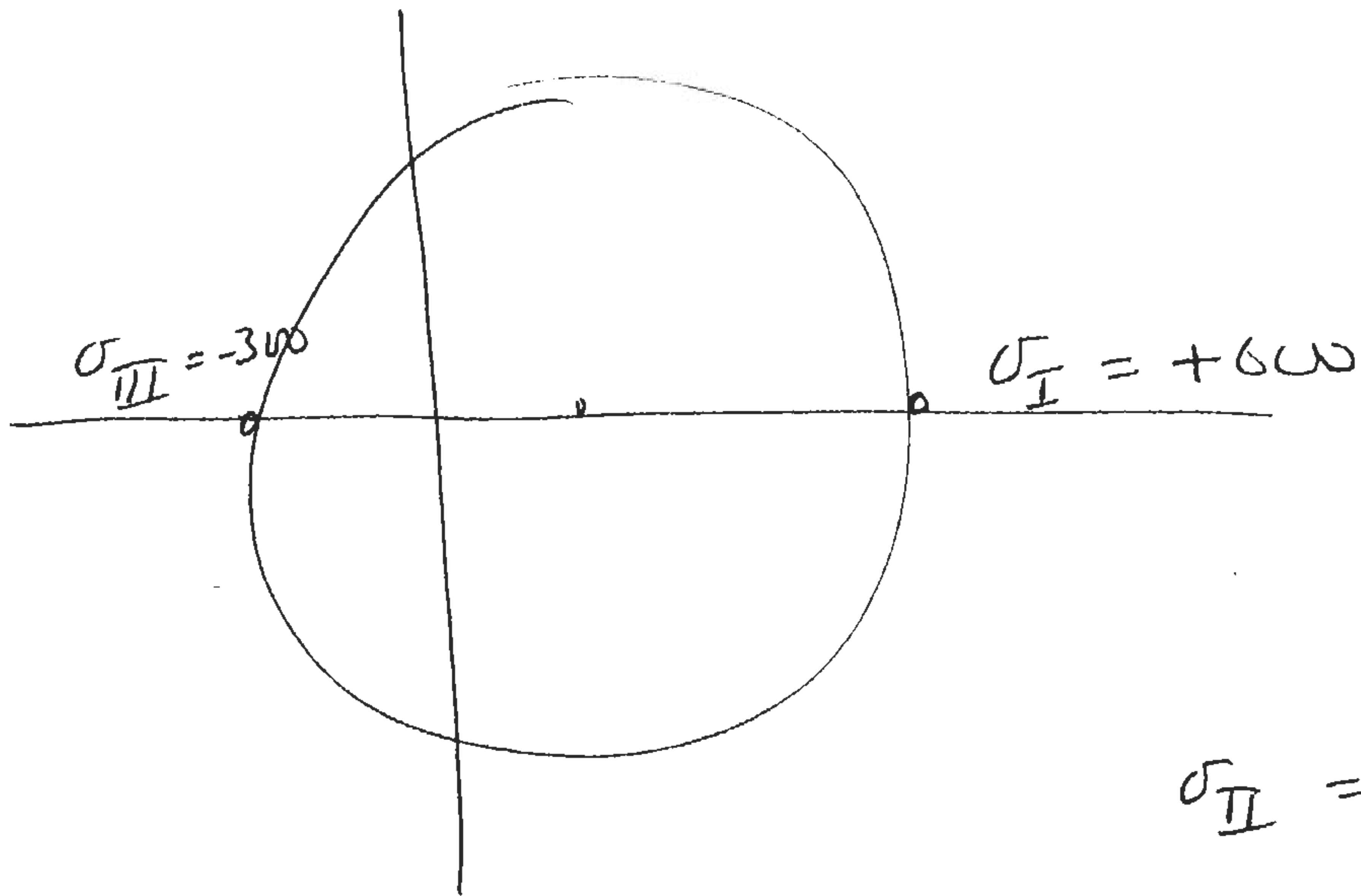
$$\sigma_{II} = 400 - 412.3 = \frac{-12.3}{t}$$

$$\text{Von Mises } (812 - 0)^2 + (0 + 12.3)^2 + (812 + 12.3)^2 = 2 \times 500 \times 10^6$$

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{1.34 \times 10^6 \times (10^3)^2 \times (1.5)^2}{2 \times (500 \times 10^6)^2}} = 2.45 \times 10^{-3} \in$$

$$= 2.45 \text{ mm} \in$$

3



$$\sigma_{II} = 0$$

Von Mises  $(600)^2 + (-300)^2 + (600+300)^2 = \frac{2 \times (500 \times 10^6)^2 t^2}{(10^3)^2 \times (1.5)^2}$

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{1.26 \times 10^6 \times (10^3)^2 \times (1.5)^2}{2 \times (500 \times 10^6)^2}} = 2.38 \text{ mm.} \Leftarrow$$

Choose thickest required size 2.45 mm  $\Leftarrow$ .